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Subject: Program for Calculation and Summary of Capital and
Operating Costs and Profitability

The attached program was written at the Eastern Marketing and Nutrition Research Division, Engineering and Development Laboratory.

Anyone interested in making cost estimates related to his work may find the program useful.

Comments on the program or documentation are welcomed. It is the intention to gradually expand or improve the program as needs and use require.

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Attachment

PROGRAM FOR CALCULATION AND SUMMARY OF
CAPITAL AND OPERATING COSTS AND PROFITABILITY
by
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ABSTRACT

This program calculates total fixed capital, working capital and operating costs from basic capital and operating cost input data. Either an earnings rate or selling price can be calculated if either one or the other is a given value. Certain profitability criteria are also calculated. The cost estimation calculations are based on ones derived from established methods used in the chemical processing industries, but the program can be used for estimates relating to food or other allied processing industries. The program is written for an 8K, IBM-1130 system with an 1132 printer. The language is FORTRAN IV.

GENERAL INFORMATION

The program is designed to accept input data relating to fixed capital costs and operating costs. Either a selling price or earnings rate will be calculated depending on which value is given as input (if selling price is given, earnings rate will be calculated, and vice versa). The overall program is composed of two programs: one for fixed capital cost calculation and printing; the other for operating cost, working capital, and financial analysis (and profitability) calculation and printing. The fixed capital cost program (CFGCC) calls the operating cost and analysis program (CFGOC) by a CALL LINK (CFGOC) statement. This is done because certain items of

operating cost depend on fixed capital cost items. The programs were originally written as one program, but it was separated into two parts because of limited core space.

The printed output consists of the following:

1. All original input data.
2. An itemized list of fixed capital cost components such as buildings, piping, electrical costs, etc.
3. An itemized list of the costs comprising the operating cost such as maintenance, labor, raw materials depreciation, general expense, etc. The costs are added to the selling cost, profit, discounts and federal income tax to arrive at the selling price. The costs items in this section are computed and printed on a per unit (such as pound), daily, and yearly basis.
4. The operating basis such as production rate and hours of operation per day are printed above the operating cost sheet.
5. A financial analysis sheet is printed. This presents a brief calculation, on a yearly basis, of net profit. Also, various profitability criteria are printed such as percentage earnings on fixed capital and total capital (fixed + working), turnover ratio, payout, etc. Cash flow, working capital and total capital are also printed.

Input-Output Device Numbers

It should be noted that, in the READ and WRITE statements, the proper input and output device numbers for the individual system should be used. For example, in READ (2,100), the 2 refers to the card reader in one system, but not necessarily in another system.

Input Data

The input data are transmitted by cards only. Twelve cards are required to supply the data. Descriptive data (not used in calculations) are supplied on two cards: these data may include alphabetical and numerical characters. The fifth card is used for describing the project or case, and the twelfth card is for giving the dimension of the production unit. All data are read in F format. In order to avoid possible errors, it is recommended that numerical data (not necessarily for descriptive data on cards 5 and 12) be entered with a decimal point. Capital cost dollar figures must be divided by 1000 before entering them on the cards. Operating cost dollar figures must also be divided by 1000 before entering on the cards. Operating cost dollar amount inputs are the daily costs except for depreciation, (DEPA), which is yearly. Other values that are divided by 1000 are: yearly depreciation, (DEPA = thousands of \$/yr); yearly production rate, (W = thousands of units per year). Table 1 lists the capital cost input items giving the variable name, card number and card location, definition or description, and instructions. Table 2 lists the operating cost input items with information similar to Table 1.

Capital Cost Inputs-Table 1

Variables 1 through 14 include the physical plant cost items necessary to build the plant and operate it. Variables 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 14 may be supplied as dollar cost values (actual value divided by 1000), or the value may be given as zero (real mode: 0. or 0.0) or left blank, in which case the corresponding factor fo

the variable must be supplied in order to calculate the variable. The value of the variable will be calculated by multiplying the factor for the variable by the value of the purchased equipment cost. Factors for variables are items 15 through 21. If both actual cost and factors are given, the actual cost value will be used. Values of the latter factors may range from greater than zero to greater than 1.0. Typical values may be found in the literature. Items 22, 23 and 24 are given as fractions which the program uses to calculate the value of engineering and construction, contractor's fee, and contingency respectively. Items 25, 26 and 27 are dollar figures (actual value divided by 1000) for the valuation of existing capital items to be used in conjunction with the new plant equipment for operating the process.

Operating Cost Inputs-Table 2

Variables 1 through 12 are the operating costs per day divided by 1000. Variables AL, CMR, CMS, CIN, CT, may be entered as zero (real mode, 0.0 or 0.) or left blank: in this case a value for the corresponding factor must be supplied in order to calculate the variable. If both the cost figure and factor are given the cost figure will be used.

Variable 13, DEPA, annual depreciation cost divided by 1000, may be given, or it can be calculated if EY, and BY are given. If DEPA and EY and BY are given, the value for DEPA will be used. Variable W is the number of units of production in a year divided by 1000. Any size or dimension of unit may be used such as grams, ounce, pound, kilogram, ton, metric ton, bushel, No. 10 can, case, gallon, barrel,

hundredweight, etc. If 400,000 gallons are produced in a year a value of 400 must be entered for W. Variables 17 through 20 are used in calculating the working capital required. Variable 24, FSPW is the factory selling price per unit of products in dollars per unit, such as \$ per pound, \$/gallon, \$/ton, etc. If FSPW is given, variable ER must not be given, since the object of the program is to calculate either selling price or earning rate when either one or the other, but not both, are given. Variable 26, ER is the earning rate on fixed capital expressed as a decimal fraction or multiple (net profit after taxes divided by fixed capital). If the earning rate on fixed capital is 12%, ER should be 0.12 or (.12). Variable 26, TR is the Federal income tax rate on net taxable profit, expressed as a decimal fraction, the value is usually between 0.48 and 0.52.

Variables 27 through 37 are expressed as decimal fractions (they will rarely be greater than 1.0). C1, C7, C8, C9, C10, and RI must be given in order to calculate the corresponding operating cost item. If not given, the item will be zero. RI is the interest rate for borrowed money, and will usually be between 0.06 to 0.12.

Items 38-40 must be given to calculate operating labor cost if QL is not given. DW is the actual number of dollars that one man will earn per day such as 24.0 or 26.55.

Variable 41, UNIT, defines the size of the production unit such as 1.0 pound, 1.0 ton, 100 lbs. It is recommended that standard sizes of units be used, such as 1.0 pound, 1.0 ton, or 1.0 gallon and not 40 pounds or 50 gallons.

Variable V is used to literally describe the dimension of the production unit such as the word(s) "POUND", "TON", "NO. 10 CAN", "CASE = 6 No. 10 CANS".

Preparation of Input Data

Capital Cost Data--The following sequence of manual operations is recommended. Calculate the various items of fixed capital and/or estimate the various multiplying factors. Divide the actual dollar figures by 1000. Arrange a sequential list of the data in the order that it will be entered on the cards. Table 1 gives this sequence. A numbered space form can be used to record the data before punching on the cards. This will aid in punching, since the numbers to be punched are shown in their proper space and sequence. This type of form is shown here, titled "INPUT FORM".

Operating Cost Data--The same procedure outlined above for capital cost data is applicable. For operating cost dollar figures calculate the daily costs (yearly for DEPA) and divide by 1000 before listing and punching the data. DW is not divided by 1000 but entered as the actual figure.

Input Deck

After the data are punched on the twelve data cards, the input deck should be placed in the card hopper in the following order:

1. Cards required by system, such as "cold start" (See your computer system operator or manual).
2. // JOB
3. // XEQ CFGCC
4. 12 data cards in proper sequence.
5. A blank card
6. // JOB
7. // XEQ CFGCC
8. Second set of 12 data card in proper sequence.
9. A blank card

Repeat sequence 2 to 5 for additional sets of data.

Program Listing

The complete program is given in the Program Listing together with a printed example of an estimate calculated by the program.

Method of Calculation of Selling Price and Profit

The calculation of factory selling price or earning rate (or profit) is done by a direct method. All the values required are either given as input or expressed in terms of factory selling price or fixed capital. Therefore, trial and error or iterative procedure is not required. The calculation of selling price, earnings rate and working capital is shown in lines OC 175 through OC 193. Working capital, also, is calculated directly in line OC 193.

Table 1. · CAPITAL COST INPUT DATA

Note: All dollar cost figures must be entered as actual cost divided by 1000

Variable Name	Definition	Data Card Sequence	Card Cols.
1 RL	Land and site preparation, \$	1	1-10
2 YW	Yard Work, \$	1	11-20
3 BS	Buildings and structures, \$	1	21-30
4 U	Utilities, \$	1	31-40
5 PE	Purchased equipment, \$	1	41-50
6 PEI	Purchased equipment installation, \$	1	51-60
7 P	Piping, \$	1	61-70
8 ST	Instrumentation, \$	1	71-80
9 EP	Electrical process wiring, \$	2	1-10
10 SU	Insulation, \$	2	11-20
11 PA	Painting, \$	2	21-30
12 T	Transportation Equipment, \$	2	31-40
13 AOFF	Office equipment, \$	2	41-50
14 TFR	Freight charges, \$	2	51-60
15 FPEI	Factor on purchased equipment for installation	3	1-8
16 FP	Factor on purchased equipment for piping	3	9-16
17 FST	Factor on purchased equipment for instrumentation	3	17-24
18 FEP	Factor on purchased equipment for electrical	3	25-32
19 FSU	Factor on purchased equipment for insulation	3	33-40
20 FPA	Factor on purchased equipment for painting	3	41-48
21 FTFR	Factor on purchased equipment for freight	3	49-56
22 CENG	Engineering and construction factor, fraction of total of items 1-14	3	57-64
23 CCTR	Contractor's fee as a fraction of total of items 1-14 plus engineering and construction	3	65-72
24 CCON	Contingency factor, fraction of total fixed capital	3	73-80
25 RCAPE	Existing land value use for plant, \$	4	1-10
26 BCAPE	Existing buildings value used for plant, \$	4	11-20
27 ECAPE	Existing equipment value used in plant, \$	4	21-30
28 DESCRI	Descriptive data such as case, project title or author	5	2-77

Table 2. OPERATING COST INPUT DATA

Note: All dollar cost figures must be entered as actual cost divided by 1000 unless otherwise indicated.

Variable Name	Definition	Data Card Sequence	Card Cols.
1 RM	Raw material cost per day, \$	6	1-10
2 PM	Packaging material cost per day, \$	6	11-20
3 CUT	Utilities cost per day, \$	6	21-30
4 CL	Laboratory operating cost per day, \$	6	31-40
5 CME	Miscellaneous costs per day, \$	6	41-50
6 CR	Rent cost per day, \$	6	51-60
7 ØL	Operating labor cost per day, \$	6	61-70
8 AL	Indirect labor cost per day, \$	6	71-80
9 CMR	Maintenance cost per day, \$	7	1-10
10 CMS	Operating supplies cost per day, \$	7	11-20
11 CIN	Insurance cost per day, \$	7	21-30
12 CT	Taxes (real estate, etc.) cost per day, \$	7	31-40
13 DEPA	Depreciation cost per year, \$	7	41-50
14 EY	Average equipment life for depreciation, years	7	51-60
15 BY	Average building life for depreciation, years	7	61-70
16 W	Yearly number of production units in thousands	7	71-80
17 DRM	Number of days of raw material inventory	8	1-10
18 DWIP	Number of days of work in process	8	11-20
19 DAR	Number of days of accounts receivable	8	21-30
20 DINV	Number of days of product inventory	8	31-40
21 D	Number of days of operation per year	8	41-50
22 DH	Number of hours per day operation	8	51-60
23 WD	Number of days per week production	8	61-70
24 ESPW	Factory selling price per unit, dollars per unit	8	71-80
25 ER	Earning rate on fixed capital, fraction per year	9	1-10
26 TR	Federal income tax rate, fraction per year	9	11-20
27 C1	Fraction of total labor for non-wage payments	9	21-30
28 C2	Fraction of direct labor for indirect labor	9	31-40
29 C3	Fraction of fixed capital for maintenance	9	41-50
30 C4	Fraction of maintenance and repair for operating supplies	9	51-60
31 C5	Fraction of fixed capital for insurance	9	61-70
32 C6	Fraction of fixed capital for taxes (real estate)	9	71-80
33 C7	Fraction of factory selling price for research and development	10	1-10
34 C8	Fraction of factory selling price for administrative and general	10	11-20
35 C9	Fraction of factory selling price for selling cost	10	21-30
36 C10	Fraction of factory selling price for discounts	10	31-40
37 RI	Interest rate for borrowed money	10	41-50
38 ØMEN	Number of operating men per shift	10	51-60
39 S	Number of shifts per day	10	61-70
40 DW	Daily wage per operating man, actual dollars per day	10	71-80
41 UNIT	Size of production unit, i.e., 1.0 lb., 1.0 ton, 1.0 can, 100 lbs.	11	1-10
42 V	Literal description of dimension of UNIT, i.e., pound, ton	12	24-43

/ FOR
LIST ALL
EXTENDED PRECISION
ONE WORD INTEGERS
IOCS(CARD,1132PRINTER)
* (PITAL AND OPERATING COSTS. R.L. STABILE 12-24-70

OC 0
OC 1
OC 2
OC 3
OC 4

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CAPITAL AND OPERATING COSTS CALCULATION AND SUMMARY PROGRAM COMM. FEAS. OC 5
 CGROUP - EDL 11-4-70 OC 6
 OPERATING COST CALCULATION SECTION OC 7
 DIMENSION V(5),DESCR(19) OC 8
 COMMON FCAPT,ECAPT,BCAPT,DESCR OC 9
 200 FORMAT(8F10.0) OC 10
 201 FORMAT(1H ,33X,21H OPERATING COST INPUTS) OC 11
 202 FORMAT(//,1H ,2HRM8X,2HPM8X,3HCUT7X,2HCL8X,3HCME7X,2HCR8X,2HOL8X,2OC 12
 1HAL8X/(1H ,8F10.5)) OC 13
 203 FORMAT(1H ,3HCMR7X,3HCMS7X,3HCIN7X,2HCT8X,4HDEPA6X,2HEY8X,2HBY8X,1OC 14
 1HW9X/(1H ,7F10.5,F10.3)) OC 15
 204 FORMAT(1H ,3HDRM7X,4HDWIP6X,3HDAR7X,4HDINV6X,1HD9X,2HDD8X,2HWD8X,4OC 16
 1HFSPW6X/(1H ,8F10.5)) OC 17
 205 FORMAT(1H ,2HER8X,2HTR8X,2HC18X,2HC28X,2HC38X,2HC48X,2HC58X,2HC68XOC 18
 1/(1H ,8F10.5)) OC 19
 206 FORMAT(1H ,2HC78X,2HC88X,2HC98X,3HC107X,2HRI8X,4HOMEN6X,1HS9X,2HWDWC 20
 18X/(1H ,8F10.5)) OC 21
 207 FORMAT(1H ,4HUNIT6X/(1H ,8F10.5)) OC 22
 208 FORMAT(1H ,33X,15H OPERATING COSTS) OC 23
 301 FORMAT(1H ,1X,21H(DIMENSION OF UNIT IS1X,5A4,1H)
 17X,8H PER UNIT3X 8HDAILY)M\$1X9HYEARLY-M\$/) OC 24
 209 FORMAT(1H ,1X,19H OPERATION-HRS/DAY=F12.4,1H,10X,7HHRS/YR=F12.2) OC 26
 320 FORMAT(1H ,1X,8H DAYS/WK=F12.4,10X,8HDAYS/YR=F12.2,10X,5HUNIT=F12.4OC 27
 1) OC 28
 210 FORMAT(1H ,1X,11HM-UNITS/YR=F12.3,1H 3X,12HM-UNITS/DAY=F12.4,1H ,3OC 29
 1X,11HM-UNITS/HR=F12.4) OC 30
 211 FORMAT(1H ,30H(A) FACTORY MANUFACTURING COSTS) OC 31
 212 FORMAT(1H ,1X,3H(A)1X,23H DIRECT PRODUCTION COSTS) OC 32
 213 FORMAT(1H ,2X,2H1.1X,13H RAW MATERIALS32X,F10.4,F10.5,F10.2) OC 33
 214 FORMAT(1H ,2X,2H2.1X,19H PACKAGING MATERIALS26X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 34
 215 FORMAT(1H ,2X,2H3.1X,15H OPERATING LABOR30X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 35
 216 FORMAT(1H ,2X,2H4.1X,14H INDIRECT LABOR31X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 36
 217 FORMAT(1H ,2X2H5.1X,11H MAINTENANCE34X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 37
 218 FORMAT(1H ,2X,2H6.1X,18H OPERATING SUPPLIES27X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 38
 219 FORMAT(1H ,2X,2H7.1X,9H UTILITIES36X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 39
 220 FORMAT(1H ,3X,24H TOTAL(A) (SUM OF 1 TO 7)23X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 40
 221 FORMAT(1H ,1X,16H(B) FIXED CHARGES) OC 41
 222 FORMAT(1H ,2X,2H8.1X,9H INSURANCE36X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 42
 223 FORMAT(1H ,2X,2H9.1X,5H TAXES40X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 43
 224 FORMAT(1H ,2X,3H10.12H DEPRECIATION33X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 44
 225 FORMAT(1H ,2X,3H11.4H RENT41X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 45
 226 FORMAT(1H ,3X,25H TOTAL(B) (SUM OF 8 TO 11)22X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 46
 227 FORMAT(/1H ,1X,23H(C) PLANT OVERHEAD COSTS) OC 47
 228 FORMAT(1H ,2X,3H12.17H NON WAGE PAYMENTS28X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 48
 229 FORMAT(1H ,2X,15H13. LABORATORIES33X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 49
 230 FORMAT(1H ,2X,32H14. MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY EXPENSE16X,F10.4, F10.5,OC 50
 1F10.2) OC 51
 231 FORMAT(1H ,3X,26H TOTAL(C) (SUM OF 12 TO 14)21X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2)OC 52
 232 FORMAT(/1H ,3X29H TOTAL(I) FACTORY MFG. EXPENSE18X,F10.4, F10.5,F10OC 53
 1.2) OC 54
 233 FORMAT(/1H ,18H II. GENERAL EXPENSE) OC 55
 234 FORMAT(1H ,1X,30H(D) INTEREST ON WORKING CAPITAL19X,F10.4, F10.5, · OC 56
 1F10.2) OC 57
 235 FORMAT(1H ,1X,27H(E) RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT22X,F10.4,F10.5,F10.2)OC 58
 236 FORMAT(1H ,1X,27H(F) ADMINISTRATION + GENERAL22X,F10.4,F10.5,F10.2)OC 59
 237 FORMAT(1H ,3X,25H TOTAL(II) GENERAL EXPENSE22X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 60
 238 FORMAT(/1H ,30H III. COST TO MAKE (SUM OF 1+II)20X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.OC 61
 12) OC 62
 239 FORMAT(1H ,16H IV. SELLING COST34X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 63
 240 FORMAT(1H ,10H V. PROFIT40X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 64

241 FORMAT(1H ,13HVI. DISCOUNTS37X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 65
 242 FORMAT(1H ,22HVII.FEDERAL INCOME TAX28X,F10.4, F10.5,F10.2) OC 66
 243 FORMAT(1H ,36HVIII.SELLING PRICE (III+IV+V+VI+VII)14X,F10.4, F10.5OC 67
 1,F10.2) OC 68
 244 FORMAT(1H 31X,18HFINANCIAL ANALYSIS) OC 69
 245 FORMAT(1H ,28X,37H(VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF \$ OR AS NOTED)) OC 70
 246 FORMAT(/1H ,15H1. GROSS SALES55X,F10.2) OC 71
 247 FORMAT(1H ,32H2. RETURNS, ALLOWANCES,DISCOUNTS38X,F10.2) OC 72
 248 FORMAT(1H ,26H3. NET ANNUAL SALES (1-2)44X,F10.2) OC 73
 249 FORMAT(1H ,19H4. PRODUCTION COST51X,F10.2) OC 74
 250 FORMAT(1H ,29H5. GROSS ANNUAL PROFIT (3-4)41X,F10.2) OC 75
 251 FORMAT(1H ,43H6. ADMINISTRATION,RESEARCH,SELLING EXPENSE27X,F10.2OC 76
 1) OC 77
 252 FORMAT(1H ,29H7. PROFIT BEFORE TAXES (5-6)41X,F10.2) OC 78
 253 FORMAT(1H ,22H8. FEDERAL INCOME TAX48X,F10.2) OC 79
 254 FORMAT(/1H ,27H9. NET ANNUAL PROFIT (7-8)43X,F10.2) OC 80
 255 FORMAT(/1H ,42H10. TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIRED (FIXED+WORKING)28X,F10.2OC 81
 12) OC 82
 256 FORMAT(/1H ,13H11. CASH FLOW57X,F10.2) OC 83
 257 FORMAT(/1H ,40H12. EARNINGS ON FIXED CAPITAL (PER CENT)30X,F10.2) OC 84
 258 FORMAT(/1H ,40H13. EARNINGS ON TOTAL CAPITAL (PER CENT)30X,F10.2) OC 85
 259 FORMAT(/1H ,18H14. PAYOUT (YEARS)52X,F10.2) OC 86
 260 FORMAT(/1H ,43H15. TURNOVER RATIO (GROSS SALES/FIXED CAP.)27X,F10.2OC 87
 12) OC 88
 261 FORMAT(/1H ,39H16. NET PROFIT ON GROSS SALES (PERCENT)31X,F10.2) OC 89
 262 FORMAT(/1H ,19H17. WORKING CAPITAL51X,F10.2,/) OC 90
 270 FORMAT(1H ,19A4,/) OC 91
 7200 FORMAT(23X,5A4 ,37X) OC 93
 9200 FORMAT(F10.0)
 900 READ(2,200) RM,PM,CUT,CL,CME,CR,OL,AL OC 94
 901 READ(2,200)CMR,CMS,CIN,CT,DEPA,EY,BY,W OC 95
 902 READ(2,200)DRM,DWIP,DAR,DINV,D,DH,WD,FSPW OC 96
 903 READ(2,200)ER,TR,C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6 OC 97
 904 READ(2,200)C7,C8,C9,C10,RI,OMEN,S,DW OC 98
 READ(2,9200) UNIT OC 99
 READ(2,7200) V OC 100
 WRITE(3,128) OC 101
 WRITE(3,270) DESCRIPTOR OC 102
 WRITE(3,201) OC 103
 WRITE(3,202)RM,PM,CUT,CL,CME,CR,OL,AL OC 104
 WRITE(3,203)CMR,CMS,CIN,CT,DEPA,EY,BY,W OC 105
 WRITE(3,204)DRM,DWIP,DAR,DINV,D,DH,WD,FSPW OC 106
 WRITE(3,205)ER,TR,C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6 OC 107
 WRITE(3,206)C7,C8,C9,C10,RI,OMEN,S,DW OC 108
 WRITE(3,207)UNIT OC 109
 IF(OL)51,50,51 OC 110
 50 OL=OMEN*S*DW/1000.0 OC 111
 51 OLA=OL*D OC 112
 OLW=OLA/W OC 113
 IF(AL)53,52,53 OC 114
 52 AL=C2*OL OC 115
 53 ALA=AL*D OC 116
 ALW=ALA/W OC 117
 IF(CMR)55,54,55 OC 118
 54 CMR=C3*FCAPT/D OC 119
 55 CMRA=CMR*D OC 120
 CMRW=CMRA/W OC 121
 IF(CMS)57,56,57 OC 122
 56 CMS=C4*CMR OC 123
 57 CMSA=CMS*D OC 124

CMSW=CMSA/W
 DME=RM+PM+OL+AL+CMR+CMS+CUT
 RMA=RM*D
 RMW=RMA/W
 PMA=PM*D
 PMW=PMA/W
 CUTA=CUT*D
 CUTW=CUTA/W
 DMEA=RMA+PMA+OLA+ALA+CMRA+CMSA+CUTA
 DMEW=RMW+PMW+OLW+ALW+CMRW+CMSW+CUTW
 IF(CIN)59,58,59
 58 CIN=C5*FCAPT/D
 59 CINA=CIN*D
 CINW=CINA/W
 IF(CT)61,60,61
 60 CT=C6*FCAPT/D
 61 CTA=CT*D
 CTW=CTA/W
 IF(DEPA)63,62,63
 62 DEPA=ECAPT/EY+BCAPT/BY
 63 DEP=DEPA/D
 DEPW=DEPA/W
 CRA=CR*D
 CRW=CRA/W
 FC=CIN+CT+DEP+CR
 FCA=CINA+CTA+DEPA+CRA
 FCW=CINW+CTW+DEPW+CRW
 CNWP=C1*(OL+AL)
 CNWPA=CNWP*D
 CNWPW=CNWPA/W
 CMEA=CME*D
 CMEW=CMEA/W
 CLA=CL*D
 CLW=CLA/W
 CPO=CNWP+CL+CME
 CPOA=CNWPA+CLA+CMEA
 CPOW=CNWPW+CLW+CMEW
 FME=DME+FC+CPO
 FMEA=FME*D
 FMEW=FMEA/W
 IF(C2)81,80,81
 80 C2=AL/OL
 81 IF(C3)83,82,83
 82 C3=CMRA/FCAPT
 83 IF(C4)85,84,85
 84 C4=CMSA/CMRA
 85 IF(C5)87,86,87
 86 C5=CINA/FCAPT
 87 IF(C6)89,88,89
 88 C6=CTA/FCAPT
 89 CL1=C3*(1.0+C4)+C5+C6
 IF(FSPW)71,70,71
 70 WW=FCAPT*(CL1+ER*(1.0+(TR/(1.0-TR))))/W
 71 XW=RMW+PMW+CUTW+CLW+CMEW+CRW
 YW=(1.0+C1)*(1.0+C2)*OL*D/W
 FWC=1.0-RI*(DINV/D)
 ZW = (RI/FWC) * ((DINV*FME) + DWIP* DME + DRM* RM)
 ZW = ZW/W
 G = 1.0 - RI / (FWC*D) *(DAR +(C7 +C8) * DINV)-(C7+C8+C9+C10)
 5715201101 00-01

71JUN02 CAPITAL AND OPERATING COSTS. R.L. STABILE 12-24-70

90 $FSPW = (XW + YW + ZW + WW + DEPW) / G$ OC185
FSP = $FSPW * W / D$ OC186
91 $FSPA = FSPW * W$ OC187
 $FSP = FSPA / D$ OC188
IF(ER)67,66,67 OC189
66 $H = 1.0 / ((1.0 + TR / (1.0 - TR)) * FCAPT) * W$ OC190
 $WW1 = FCAPT * CL1 * (1.0 / W)$ OC191
 $ER = H * (FSPW * G - (XW + YW + ZW + WW1 + DEPW))$ OC192
67 $WC = (FSP * (DAR + (C7 + C8) * DINV) + DINV * FME + DRM * RM + DWIP * DME) / FWC$ OC193
 $CIWC = RI * WC / D$ OC194
 $CIWCA = CIWC * D$ OC195
 $CIWCW = CIWCA / W$ OC196
 $RD = C7 * FSP$ OC197
 $RDA = RD * D$ OC198
 $RDW = RDA / W$ OC199
 $AG = C8 * FSP$ OC200
 $AGA = AG * D$ OC201
 $AGW = AGA / W$ OC202
 $GE = RD + CIWC + AG$ OC203
 $GEA = GE * D$ OC204
 $GEW = GEA / W$ OC205
 $CTM = FME + GE$ OC206
 $CTMA = CTM * D$ OC207
 $CTMW = CTMA / W$ OC208
 $SC = C9 * FSP$ OC209
 $SCA = SC * D$ OC210
 $SCW = SCA / W$ OC211
 $PRA = ER * FCAPT$ OC212
 $PR = PRA / D$ OC213
 $PRW = PRA / W$ OC214
 $FITA = (TR / (1.0 - TR)) * PRA$ OC215
 $FIT = FITA / D$ OC216
 $FITW = FITA / W$ OC217
 $DIS = C10 * FSP$ OC218
 $DISA = DIS * D$ OC219
 $DISW = DISA / W$ OC220
 $YH = D * DH$ OC221
 $PD = W / D$ OC222
 $PH = PD / DH$ OC223
 $FSP = CTM + SC + PR + DIS + FIT$ OC224
 $FSPA = FSP * D$ OC225
 $FSPW = FSPA / W$ OC226
 $ANS = FSPA - DISA$ OC227
 $WGRS = CIWCA + AGA + RDA + SCA$ OC228
 $GAP = ANS - FMEA$ OC229
 $APBT = GAP - WGRS$ OC230
 $ANE = APBT - FITA$ OC231
 $TCAP = FCAPT + WC$ OC232
 $CAFL = DEPA + PRA$ OC233
 $ERTC = PRA / TCAP * 100.0$ OC234
 $PAY = FCAPT / CAFL$ OC235
 $TOR = FSPA / FCAPT$ OC236
 $EFCAP = PRA / FCAPT * 100.0$ OC237
 $PPRS = PRA / FSPA * 100.0$ OC238
 $WRITE(3,128)$ OC239
 $WRITE(3,270) DESC$ OC240
 $WRITE(3,208)$ OC241
 $WRITE(3,209) DH, YH$ OC242
 $WRITE(3,320) WD, D, UNIT$ OC243
 $WRITE(3,210) W, PD, PH$ OC244

WRITE(3,301) V OC245
 WRITE(3,211)
 WRITE(3,212)
 WRITE(3,213) RMW, RM, RMA OC246
 WRITE(3,214) PMW, PM, PMA OC247
 WRITE(3,215) OLW, OL, OLA OC248
 WRITE(3,216) ALW, AL, ALA OC249
 WRITE(3,217) CMRW, CMR, CMRA OC250
 WRITE(3,218) CMSW, CMS, CMSA OC251
 WRITE(3,219) CUTW, CUT, CUTA OC252
 WRITE(3,220) DMEW, DME, DMEA OC253
 WRITE(3,221)
 WRITE(3,222) CINW, CIN, CINA OC254
 WRITE(3,223) CTW, CT, CTA OC255
 WRITE(3,224) DEPW, DEP, DEPA OC256
 WRITE(3,225) CRW, CR, CRA OC257
 WRITE(3,226) FCW, FC, FCA OC258
 WRITE(3,227)
 WRITE(3,228) CNWPW, CNWP, CNWPA OC259
 WRITE(3,229) CLW, CL, CLA OC260
 WRITE(3,230) CMEW, CME, CMEA OC261
 WRITE(3,231) CPOW, CPO, CPOA OC262
 WRITE(3,232) FMEW, FME, FMEA OC263
 WRITE(3,233)
 WRITE(3,234) CIWCW, CIWC, CIWCA OC264
 WRITE(3,235) RDW, RD, RDA OC265
 WRITE(3,236) AGW, AG, AGA OC266
 WRITE(3,237) GEW, GE, GEA OC267
 WRITE(3,238) CTMW, CTM, CTMA OC268
 WRITE(3,239) SCW, SC, SCA OC269
 WRITE(3,240) PRW, PR, PRA OC270
 WRITE(3,241) DISW, DIS, DISA OC271
 WRITE(3,242) FITW, FIT, FITA OC272
 WRITE(3,243) FSPW, FSP, FSPA OC273
 WRITE(3,128)
 WRITE(3,270) DESCRIPTOR OC274
 WRITE(3,244)
 WRITE(3,245)
 WRITE(3,246) FSPA OC275
 WRITE(3,247) DISA OC276
 WRITE(3,248) ANS OC277
 WRITE(3,249) FMEA OC278
 WRITE(3,250) GAP OC279
 WRITE(3,251) WGRS OC280
 WRITE(3,252) APBT OC281
 WRITE(3,253) FITA OC282
 WRITE(3,254) ANE OC283
 WRITE(3,255) TCAP OC284
 WRITE(3,256) CAFL OC285
 WRITE(3,257) EFCAP OC286
 WRITE(3,258) ERTC OC287
 WRITE(3,259) PAY OC288
 WRITE(3,260) TOR OC289
 WRITE(3,261) PPRS OC290
 WRITE(3,262) WC OC291
 128 FORMAT('1') OC292
 9999 CALL EXIT OC293
 END OC294
 VARIABLE ALLOCATIONS
 FCAPT(RC)=7FFD ECAPT(RC)=7FFA BCAPT(RC)=7FF7 DESCRIPTOR(RC)=7FF4--7FF5 OC295
 OC296
 OC297
 OC298
 OC299
 OC300
 OC301
 OC302

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CAPITAL AND OPERATING COSTS. R.L. STABILE 12-24-70

PM(R)=0012	CUT(R)=0015	CL(R)=0018	CME(R)=0018
AL(R)=0024	CMR(R)=0027	CMS(R)=002A	CIN(R)=002D
EY(R)=0036	BY(R)=0039	W(R)=003C	DRM(R)=003F
DINV(R)=0048	D(R)=004B	DH(R)=004E	WD(R)=0051
TR(R)=005A	C1(R)=Q05D	C2(R)=0060	C3(R)=0063
C6(R)=006C	C7(R)=006F	C8(R)=0072	C9(R)=0075
OMEN(R)=007E	S(R)=0081	DW(R)=0084	UNIT(R)=0087
ALA(R)=0090	ALW(R)=0093	CMRA(R)=0096	CMRW(R)=0099
DME(R)=00A2	RMA(R)=00A5	RMW(R)=00A8	PMA(R)=00AB
CUTW(R)=00B4	DMEA(R)=00B7	DMEW(R)=00BA	CINA(R)=00BD
CTW(R)=00C6	DEP(R)=00C9	DEPW(R)=00CC	CRA(R)=00CF
FCA(R)=00D8	FCW(R)=00DB	CNWP(R)=00DE	CNWPA(R)=00E1
CMEW(R)=00EA	CLA(R)=00ED	CLW(R)=00F0	CPO(R)=00F3
FME(R)=00FC	FMEA(R)=00FF	FMEW(R)=0102	CL1(R)=0105
YW(R)=010E	FWC(R)=0111	ZW(R)=0114	G(R)=0117
H(R)=0120	WW1(R)=0123	WC(R)=0126	CIWC(R)=0129
RD(R)=0132	RDA(R)=0135	RDW(R)=0138	AG(R)=013B
GE(R)=0144	GEA(R)=0147	GEW(R)=014A	CTM(R)=014D
SC(R)=0156	SCA(R)=0159	SCW(R)=015C	PRA(R)=015F
FITA(R)=0168	FIT(R)=016B	FITW(R)=016E	DIS(R)=0171
YH(R)=017A	PD(R)=017D	PH(R)=0180	ANS(R)=0183
APBT(R)=018C	ANE(R)=018F	TCAP(R)=0192	CAFL(R)=0195
TOR(R)=019E	EFCAP(R)=01A1	PPRS(R)=01A4	

UNREFERENCED STATEMENTS

900	901	902	903	904	9999
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STATEMENT ALLOCATIONS

200	=01BB	201	=01BE	202	=01CE	203	=01F2	204	=0217	205	=023C	206
209	=02C0	320	=02D9	210	=02F0	211	=0312	212	=0325	213	=033A	214
218	=039C	219	=03B1	220	=03C2	221	=03D7	222	=03E4	223	=03F5	224
228	=044C	229	=0461	230	=0472	231	=048B	232	=04A1	233	=04BA	234
238	=0524	239	=053C	240	=054C	241	=0559	242	=0568	243	=057B	244
248	=05E0	249	=05F3	250	=0603	251	=0618	252	=0634	253	=0649	254
258	=06B5	259	=06D0	260	=06E0	261	=06FD	262	=0718	270	=072B	7200
901	=0766	902	=0779	903	=078C	904	=079F	50	=083B	51	=0845	52
56	=0886	57	=088C	58	=08F1	59	=08F9	60	=090A	61	=0912	62
82	=09CF	83	=09D5	84	=09DA	85	=09E0	86	=09E5	87	=09EB	88
90	=0A90	91	=0AA6	66	=0AB7	67	=0AE8	9999	=0EOE			

FEATURES SUPPORTED

ONE WORD INTEGERS
EXTENDED PRECISION
IOCS

CALLED SUBPROGRAMS	EADD	ESUB	EMPY	EDIV	ELD	ESTO	ESBR	EDVR	CARDZ	PRN
SIOF										

REAL CONSTANTS

.100000000E 04=01B0 .100000000E 01=01B3 .100000000E 03=01B6

INTEGER CONSTANTS

2=01B9 3=01BA

CORE REQUIREMENTS FOR

COMMON 66 VARIABLES

432 PROGRAM 3168

END OF COMPILED

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OC303

DUP

OC304

*DELETE CFGOC
D 26 NAME NOT FOUND IN LET/FLET

OC305

*STORE WS UA CFGOC
CART ID 0002 DB ADDR 21AB DB CNT 00E5

```

// FOR
*LIST ALL
*EXTENDED PRECISION
*ONE WORD INTEGERS
OCS(CARD,1132PRINTER)
FIXED CAPITAL CALCULATION SECTION
    DIMENSION DESCR(19)
    COMMON FCAPT, ECAPT, BCAPT, DESCRIPT
100 FORMAT(8F10.0)          CC 0
101 FORMAT(10F8.3)          CC 1
102 FORMAT(1H ,33X,19HCAPITAL COST INPUTS///1H ,2HRL8X,2HYW8X,2HBS8X,1CC
     1HU9X,2HPE8X,3HPE17X,1HP9X,2HST8X,/(8F10.2))          CC 2
103 FORMAT(1H ,2HEP,8X,2HSU,8X,2HPA,8X,1HT,9X,4HAOFF,6X,3HTFR,7X/(8F10CC
     1.2))          CC 3
104 FORMAT(1H ,4HFPEI,4X,2HFP,6X,3HFST,5X,3HFEP,5X,3HFSU,5X,3HFPA,7X,4CC
     1HFTFR,4X,4HCENG,4X,4HCCTR,4X,4HCCON,4X/(10F8.3))          CC 4
105 FORMAT(1H ,19A4,//)          CC 5
106 FORMAT(1H ,5HRCAPE,5X,5HBCAPE,5X,5HECAPE,5X/(8F10.2))          CC 6
128 FORMAT('1')          CC 7
129 FORMAT(29X,13HCAPITAL COSTS)          CC 8
130 FORMAT(1H ,4H1. ,23HLAND + SITE PREPARATION,43X,F10.2)          CC 9
131 FORMAT(1H ,4H2. ,9HYARD WORK,57X,F10.2)          CC 10
132 FORMAT(1H ,4H3. ,22HBUILDINGS + STRUCTURES,44X,F10.2)          CC 11
133 FORMAT(1H ,4H4. ,9HUTILITIES,57X,F10.2)          CC 12
134 FORMAT(1H ,4H5. ,19HPURCHASED EQUIPMENT,47X,F10.2)          CC 13
135 FORMAT(1H ,4H6. ,32HPURCHASED EQUIPMENT INSTALLATION,34X,F10.2)          CC 14
136 FORMAT(1H ,4H7. ,6HPIPEING,60X,F10.2)          CC 15
137 FORMAT(1H ,4H8. ,15HINSTRUMENTATION,51X,F10.2)          CC 16
138 FORMAT(1H ,4H9. ,27HPROCESS WIRING + ELECTRICAL,39X,F10.2)          CC 17
139 FORMAT(1H ,4H10. ,10HINSULATION,56X,F10.2)          CC 18
140 FORMAT(1H ,4H11. ,8HPAINTING,58X,F10.2)          CC 19
141 FORMAT(1H ,4H12. ,24HTRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT 42X,F10.2)          CC 20
142 FORMAT(1H ,4H13. ,28HOFFICE FURNITURE + EQUIPMENT,38X,F10.2)          CC 21
143 FORMAT(1H ,4H14. ,15HFREIGHT CHARGES,51X,F10.2)          CC 22
144 FORMAT(1H ,4H15. ,26HENGINEERING + CONSTRUCTION,40X,F10.2)          CC 23
145 FORMAT(1H ,4H16. ,14HCONTRACTOR FEE,52X,F10.2)          CC 24
146 FORMAT(1H ,4H17. ,11HCONTINGENCY,55X,F10.2)          CC 25
147 FORMAT(1H ,4H18. ,19HTOTAL FIXED CAPITAL,47X,F10.2,//)          CC 26
150 FORMAT(1H ,2BX,25H(VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF $))          CC 27
151 FORMAT(1H ,4H19. ,47HEXISTING FIXED CAPITAL USED IN PROCESS (IF ANYCC
     1),19X,F10.2)          CC 28
152 FORMAT(1H ,4H20. ,45HTOTAL FIXED CAPITAL (NEW + EXISTING), (18+19),CC
     121X,F10.2//)          CC 29
153 FORMAT(1X,19A4,3X)          CC 30
    READ(2,1C0)RL,YW,BS,U,PE,PEI,P,ST,EP,SU,PA,T,AOFF,TFR
    READ(2,101)FPEI,FP,FST,FEP,FSU,FPA,FTFR,CENG,CCTR,CCON
    READ(2,100)RCAPE,BCAPE,ECAPE
    READ(2,153) DESCR
    WRITE(3,128)
    WRITE(3,105) DESCR
    WRITE(3,102)RL,YW,BS,U,PE,PEI,P,ST
    WRITE(3,103)EP,SU,PA,T,AOFF,TFR
    WRITE(3,104)FPEI,FP,FST,FEP,FSU,FPA,FTFR,CENG,CCTR,CCON
    WRITE(3,106)RCAPE,BCAPE,ECAPE
    IF(PEI)11,10,11
10 PEI=FPEI*PE
11 IF(P)13,12,13
12 P=FP*PE
13 IF(ST)15,14,15
14 ST=FST*PE
15 IF(EP)17,16,17

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16 EP=FEP*PE CC 59
17 IF(SU)19,18,19 CC 60
18 SU=FSU*PE CC 61
IF(PA)21,20,21 CC 62
20 PA=FPA*PE CC 63
21 IF(TFR)23,22,23 CC 64
22 TFR=FTFR*PE CC 65
23 CFC=(1.+CENG+CCTR*(1.+CENG))/(1.-CCON) CC 66
E=YW+U+PE+PEI+P+ST+EP+SU+PA+T+TFR+AOFF CC 67
ECAP = CFC*E CC 68
BCAP=CFC*BS CC 69
RLCAP=CFC*RL CC 70
FCAP=ECAP+BCAP+RLCAP CC 71
CON=CCON*FCAP CC 72
X=BS+E+RL CC 73
ENG=CENG*X CC 74
CTR=CCTR*X*(1.+CENG) CC 75
FCAPE=RCAPE + BCAPE + ECAPE CC 76
FCAPT=FCAP + FCAPE CC 77
BCAPT=BCAP + BCAPE CC 78
ECAPT=ECAP + ECAPE CC 79
WRITE(3,128) CC 80
WRITE(3,105) DESCR CC 81
WRITE(3,129) CC 82
WRITE(3,150) CC 83
WRITE(3,130)RL CC 84
WRITE(3,131)YW CC 85
WRITE(3,132)BS CC 86
WRITE(3,133)U CC 87
WRITE(3,134)PE CC 88
WRITE(3,135)PEI CC 89
WRITE(3,136)P CC 90
WRITE(3,137)ST CC 91
WRITE(3,138)EP CC 92
WRITE(3,139)SU CC 93
WRITE(3,140)PA CC 94
WRITE(3,141)T CC 95
WRITE(3,142)AOFF CC 96
WRITE(3,143)TFR CC 97
WRITE(3,144)ENG CC 98
WRITE(3,145)CTR CC 99
WRITE(3,146)CON CC100
SWRITE(3,147) FCAP CC101
WRITE(3,151) FCAPE CC102
WRITE(3,152)FCAPT CC103
CALL LINK(CFGOC) CC104
END CC105

VARIABLE ALLOCATIONS

FCAPT(RC)=7FFD ECAPT(RC)=7FFA
BS(R)=0006 U(R)=0009
EP(R)=0018 SU(R)=001B
FPEI(R)=002A FP(R)=002D
FTR(R)=003C CENG(R)=003F
ECAPE(R)=004E CFC(R)=0051
FCAP(R)=0060 CON(R)=0063

BCAPT(RC)=7FF7
PE(R)=000C
PA(R)=001E
FST(R)=0030
CCTR(R)=0042
E(R)=0054
X(R)=0066

DESCR(RC)=7FF4-7FBE
PEI(R)=000F
T(R)=0021
FEP(R)=0033
CCON(R)=0045
ECAP(R)=0057
ENG(R)=0069

STATEMENT ALLOCATIONS

100 =007D 101 =0080 102 =0083 103 =00B3 104 =00CD 105 =00FA 106 =0100
131 =0138 132 =0146 133 =015A 134 =0168 135 =017B 136 =0194 137 =0101
141 =01E3 142 =01F8 143 =020F 144 =0220 145 =0236 146 =0246 147 =0202

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153 =02BF 10 =0376 11 =037C 12 =0381 13 =0387 14 =038C 15 =0391
19. =03A8 20 =03AD 21 =03B3 22 =03B8 23 =03BE

FEATURES SUPPORTED
ONE WORD INTEGERS
EXTENDED PRECISION
IOCS

CALLED SUBPROGRAMS

EADD ESUB EMPY

ELD

ESTO

EDVR

CARDZ

PRNTZ

SRED

SWRT

S

REAL CONSTANTS

.100000000E 01=0078

INTEGER CONSTANTS

2=007B 3=007C

CORE REQUIREMENTS FOR

COMMON 66 VARIABLES

120 PROGRAM 1118

END OF COMPIRATION

CC106

// DUP

CC107

*DELETE CFGCC
D 26 NAME NOT FOUND IN LET/FLET

CC108

*CRE WS UA CFGCC
CART ID 0002 DB ADDR 2290 DB CNT 004E

// XEQ CFGCC L
R 41 OF2A (HEX) WDS UNUSED BY CORE LOAD

LIBF TRANSFER VECTOR

XDD OFC2

EBCTB OFBF

HOLTB OF83

GETAD OF40

EDIV OEF2

ELDX OD1A

NORM OEC4

FARC OEA2

XMD OE60

HOLEZ OE2A

PAUSE OE14

FLOAT OEOA

IFIX ODDE

EDVR ODCA

ESUB OD60

EADD OD6B

EMPY OD36

SCOMP 07B5

SRT 06D4

SJAF 07D4

SIOF 07B1

SRED 06D9

ESTO OD08

ELD OD1E

PRNTZ OC2A

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CARDZ 0B7A

SF10 07F1

SYSTEM SUBROUTINES

ILS04 00C4

ILS02 00B3 :

ILS01 100E

ILS00 1027

04C2 (HEX) IS THE EXECUTION ADDR

E. LOSION-PUFFED APPLES ARE COMMERCIALLY FEASIBLE - USDA-EMNRD-EDL, PHILA., PA

CAPITAL COST INPUTS

RL	YW	BS	U	PE	PEI	P	ST	
3.50	0.00	63.50	0.00	230.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EP	SU	PA	T	AOFF	TFR	0.00		
22.70	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	FTFR	CENG	CCTR	CCON
FPEI	FP	FST	FEP	FSU	FPA	0.020	0.129	0.034
0.150	0.110	0.020	0.000	0.000	0.000			0.100
RCAPE	BCAPE	ECAPE						
0.00	0.00	0.00						

EXPLOSION-PUFFED APPLES ARE COMMERCIALLY FEASIBLE - USDA-EMNRD-EDL, PHILA., PA

CAPITAL COSTS
(VALUED IN THOUSANDS OF \$)

1. LAND + SITE PREPARATION	3.50
2. YARD WORK	0.00
3. BUILDINGS + STRUCTURES	63.50
4. UTILITIES	0.00
5. PURCHASED EQUIPMENT	230.20
6. PURCHASED EQUIPMENT INSTALLATION	34.53
7. PIPING	25.32
8. INSTRUMENTATION	4.60
9. PROCESS WIRING + ELECTRICAL	22.70
10. INSULATION	2.30
11. PAINTING	0.00
12. TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	0.00
13. OFFICE FURNITURE + EQUIPMENT	0.00
14. FREIGHT CHARGES	4.60
15. ENGINEERING + CONSTRUCTION	50.80
16. CONTRACTOR FEE	15.20
17. CONTINGENCY	50.80
18. TOTAL FIXED CAPITAL	508.07
19. EXISTING FIXED CAPITAL USED IN PROCESS (IF ANY)	0.00
20. TOTAL FIXED CAPITAL (NEW + EXISTING), (18+19)	508.07

EXPLOSION-PUFFED APPLES ARE COMMERCIALLY FEASIBLE - USDA-EMNRD-EDL, PHILA., PA

OPERATING COST INPUTS

	PM	CUT	CL	CME	CR	OL	AL	
M	2.41075	0.51479	0.11740	0.00500	0.00500	0.07561	0.00000	0.02300
CMR	0.00000	CMS	CIN	CT	DEPA	EY	BY	W
ORM	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	12.00000	45.00000	687.104
ER	14.00000	DWIP	DAR	DINV	D	DH	WD	FSPW
C7	0.12000	TR	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6
UNIT	0.00500	C8	C9	C10	RI	OMEN	S	DW
	1.00000					6.00000	2.00000	24.00000

EXPLOSION-PUFFED APPLES ARE COMMERCIALLY FEASIBLE - USDA-EMNRD-EDL, PHILA., PA

OPERATING COSTS					
C. RATION-HRS/DAY=	15.2500,	HRS/YR=	1952.00	UNIT=	1.0000
DAYS/WK=	5.0000	DAYS/YR=	128.00	M-UNITS/DAY=	5.3680
M-UNITS/YR=	687.104	M-UNITS/HR=	0.3519	(DIMENSION OF UNIT IS	POUND

I. FACTORY MANUFACTURING COSTS

(A) DIRECT PRODUCTION COSTS

1. RAW MATERIALS	0.4490	2.41075	308.57
2. PACKAGING MATERIALS	0.0958	0.51479	65.89
3. OPERATING LABOR	0.0536	0.28800	36.86
4. INDIRECT LABOR	0.0042	0.02300	2.94
5. MAINTENANCE	0.0221	0.11908	15.24
6. OPERATING SUPPLIES	0.0022	0.01190	1.52
7. UTILITIES	0.0218	0.11740	15.02
TOTAL(A) (SUM OF 1 TO 7)	0.6492	3.48492	446.07

(B) FIXED CHARGES

8. INSURANCE	0.0073	0.03969	5.08
9. TAXES	0.0110	0.05954	7.62
10. DEPRECIATION	0.0537	0.28845	36.92
11. RENT	0.0140	0.07561	9.67
TOTAL(B) (SUM OF 8 TO 11)	0.0863	0.46329	59.30

(C) PLANT OVERHEAD COSTS

12. NON WAGE PAYMENTS	0.0115	0.06219	7.96
LABORATORIES	0.0009	0.00500	0.64
14. MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY EXPENSE	0.0009	0.00500	0.64
TOTAL(C) (SUM OF 12 TO 14)	0.0134	0.07219	9.24
TOTAL(I) FACTORY MFG. EXPENSE	0.7489	4.02042	514.61

II. GENERAL EXPENSE

(D) INTEREST ON WORKING CAPITAL	0.0146	0.07869	10.07
(E) RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	0.0052	0.02791	3.57
(F) ADMINISTRATION + GENERAL	0.0122	0.06581	8.42
TOTAL(II) GENERAL EXPENSE	0.0321	0.17242	22.06

III. COST TO MAKE (SUM OF I+II)

IV. SELLING COST	0.7810	4.19284	536.68
V. PROFIT	0.0728	0.39085	50.03
VI. DISCOUNTS	0.0887	0.47632	60.96
VII. FEDERAL INCOME TAX	0.0052	0.02791	3.57
VIII. SELLING PRICE (III+IV+V+VI+VII)	0.0923	0.49576	63.45
	1.0401	5.58371	714.71

EXPLOSION-PUFFED APPLES ARE COMMERCIALLY FEASIBLE - USDA-EMNRD-EDL-PHILA-PA

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS
(VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF \$ OR AS NOTED)

1. GROSS SALES	714.71
2. RETURNS, ALLOWANCES, DISCOUNTS	3.57
3. NET ANNUAL SALES (1-2)	711.14
4. PRODUCTION COST	514.61
5. GROSS ANNUAL PROFIT (3-4)	196.52
6. ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH, SELLING EXPENSE	72.10
7. PROFIT BEFORE TAXES (5-6)	124.42
8. FEDERAL INCOME TAX	63.45
9. NET ANNUAL PROFIT (7-8)	60.96
10. TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIRED (FIXED+WORKING)	633.98
11. CASH FLOW	97.89
12. EARNINGS ON FIXED CAPITAL (PER CENT)	12.00
13. EARNINGS ON TOTAL CAPITAL (PER CENT)	9.61
14. PAYOUT (YEARS)	5.19
15. TURNOVER RATIO (GROSS SALES/FIXED CAP.)	1.40
16. NET PROFIT ON GROSS SALES (PERCENT)	8.53
17. WORKING CAPITAL	125.90